

Year Group 5/6: African Mediaeval Kingdoms

Year group:	5&6	Term:	SPRING	Theme:	Cities Through Time – This Manchester Man					
Prior learning					Cross-curricular and visits/visitors					
Know that: Cotton was a key item of manufacture in the Lancashire region. Many factories produced cotton during the 19 th and 20 th century in Lancashire. Many people moved from the countryside (rural) to the towns and cities (urban) during this period.					Disciplinary Knowledge					
Knowledge - Content					Historians use special skills – this is called disciplinary knowledge. Chronology Identifying where periods studied fit into a chronological framework by noting connections, trends and contrasts over time. Sequencing events and periods through the use of appropriate terms relating to the passing of time (<i>empire</i>) In depth study of different periods, using appropriate vocabulary when describing the passing of time and historical concepts Events, People and Changes Understanding significant aspects of history – nature of ancient civilisations; expansion and dissolution of empires; characteristic features of societies; achievements and follies of mankind. Establishing a narrative showing connections and trends within and across periods of study. Presenting a clear narrative within and across periods that notes connections, contrasts and trends over time. Begin to recognise and describe the nature and extent of diversity, change and continuity and suggest relationships between causes. Communication Produce detailed structured work to select and deploy information and make appropriate use of historical terminology and contrasting evidence. Enquiry, Interpretation and Using Sources Understand the methods of historical enquiry, how evidence is used to make historical claims, and <i>begin</i> to discern how and why contrasting arguments and interpretations of the past have been constructed. Use sources as a basis for research from which they will begin to use information as evidence to test hypotheses Begin to recognise why some events, people and changes might be judged as more historically significant than others. Understand how our knowledge of the past is constructed from a range of different sources and that different versions of past events often exist, giving some reasons for this. Begin to evaluate sources to make historical claims, and discern how and why contrasting arguments and interpretations of the past have been constructed, and establish evidence for particular enquiries.					
Key Vocabulary					Challenging Vocabulary					
incremental	foundry	slum	water frame	flying shuttle	spinning jenny	noxious	unscrupulous	universal suffrage	constituencies	Defined local area of the UK represented by one Member of Parliament (MP) in the House of Commons.
Manchester lodgings	Abel Heywood	abject strove	revolution contemporaries	ceasing warp	privy ailments	rabbit warren	bought the lease	demonstrated yeomanry	contemporaries	People who live at the same time as one another, or things that happen during the same historical period.
meagre	brewery	yearning	premises	weft	fustian	petition	took their ease	manufacturess	Corn Laws	British government rules that placed high taxes on imported grain.
expanse	dyeworks	notorious	partitions	woven	Arkwright	strikes	parliament	magistrates	incremental	Something that increases, changes or grows gradually.
lately	mill	endured	ceaseless	handloom	clogs	eligible	Corn Laws	steamroller	spinning jenny	A revolutionary hand-powered machine that allowed one person to spin multiple spools of cotton thread at once.
steeples	scuttling	Sunday School	whirring	nimble	outdo	radical	powerloom	pamphlets	fustian	A thick, durable, twilled cotton fabric.
horizon	labyrinth	awestruck	shuttle	teemed	reform	oversupply	subscription	lectures	flying shuttle	Revolutionary weaving implement allowing a single weaver to produce wider cloth much faster than by passing a shuttle by hand.
odours	scavenged	flexible	underworld	humid	artisans	demands	livelihoods	undoubtedly	universal suffrage	The right for all adult citizens to vote in elections regardless of their wealth or background.
acquaint	Sunday best	Members of Parliament	tagline	illegal	dialect	ignorance	constituencies	undoubtedly		
enterprise	alerting	at its forefront	agitating	browsing	mahogany	Peterloo	middle classes	enterprising		
jubilant	town council	ratepayers	at its forefront	relief	wryly	gothic	fizzled out	intellectual		
locomotive	laid off	incorporated	incorporation	level crossing	come to fruition	insurmountable	stood for			